

## THEME 7 FOOD AND FESTIVALS WORKSHEET

### READING

**A - ) Read the text and write "True" or "False". (Metni okuyup cümlelerin doğru olup olmadığını yazınız**

**(5x4=20p.)**

### EIDS

Two religious festivals are celebrated in Turkey every year. One of them is called Ramadan Feast, and the other one is Sacrifice Feast. Actually, Muslims all over the world celebrate these two festivals. However, people in some countries call them differently. These celebrations are known as Eids, and they're very important to the Islamic world.

Muslims fast in the daytime during the month of Ramadan. They also help the needy. They believe it's their religious duty to give alms to the poor. At the end of this holy month, Ramadan Feast is celebrated. It lasts for three days. Early in the morning on the first day, Muslim men go to mosques and perform special prayers. Children wear new clothes. They are given gifts like candies and coins. Schools and offices are closed so family members enjoy the celebrations together. Relatives, friends and neighbors visit each other to improve relationships. During this Eid, people eat special food like baklava and Turkish delight.

The other festival, Sacrifice Feast lasts for four days. It's celebrated at the end of Hajj, the religious journey. Millions of Muslims visit the holy city of Mecca in Saudi Arabia every year. Muslims try to go on this pilgrimage at least once in their lifetime. During the pilgrimage, animals such as sheep, goats and cows are sacrificed. Those unable to go on a pilgrimage sacrifice animals near their homes and give most of the meat to the poor. People enjoy festive meals together. The most popular dish is kavurma. Besides, many people have barbecues with their loved ones.

Everybody has a good time at these Eids.

1. Only Turkish people celebrate these Eids. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Muslims fast in the daytime during Ramadan \_\_\_\_\_
3. Ramadan Feast lasts for four days \_\_\_\_\_
4. People give most of the meat to the poor at Sacrifice Feast \_\_\_\_\_
5. The most popular dish is kavurma at Sacrifice Feast \_\_\_\_\_

### VOCABULARY

**B - ) Match the verbs with the pictures (Resimlerle filleri eşleştiriniz.) (5x3=15p.)**

Peel / Grate / Chop / Melt / Boil



**C - ) Match the idioms and words with their meanings. (Deyim ve kelimelerle açıklamalarını eşleştiriniz)**

**(5x3=15p.)**

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| ___ 1. Holy                   | a. To have no food and water for a period of time     |
| ___ 2. Burning with curiosity | b. Related to e religion                              |
| ___ 3. Fast                   | c. You are welcome                                    |
| ___ 4. Pilgrimage             | d. Want to learn it as soon as possible               |
| ___ 5. My pleasure            | e. A special journey to a place for religious reasons |

## GRAMMAR

**D - ) Rice is a popular dish in China. There are different methods to cook rice there. Read the process of cooking rice below. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets to fill in the gaps. (Boşlukları doldurunuz) (10x2=20p.)**

First, we need two glasses of water. The water \_\_\_\_\_ (pour) into a large pot. Second, one teaspoonful of salt \_\_\_\_\_ (sprinkle) into the water. Third, the water \_\_\_\_\_ (boil). Next, one glass of rice \_\_\_\_\_ (rinse) in a few changes of cold water, and the rice \_\_\_\_\_ (add) into the boiling water. Then, one spoonful of butter \_\_\_\_\_ (put) into the pot. After that, a wooden spoon \_\_\_\_\_ (use) to stir, but stir only once. If you over-stir, the rice becomes sticky. The pot \_\_\_\_\_ (cover), and the heat \_\_\_\_\_ (turn) down. Let the rice simmer for about fifteen minutes. Finally, the pot \_\_\_\_\_ (remove) from the stove, and the rice is allowed to steam in the pot for about five more minutes.

Your rice is ready to eat.

Good appetite!

**E - ) Change active sentences into passive sentences (Aktif cümleleri pasif cümleye çeviriniz) (5x3=15p.)**

**eg. Active : You peel the cucumbers.**

**Passive : The cucumbers are peeled.**

1. You chop the potatoes. \_\_\_\_\_
2. You fry the peppers. \_\_\_\_\_
3. You add some milk. \_\_\_\_\_
4. You melt the butter . \_\_\_\_\_
5. We mix all the ingredients. \_\_\_\_\_

**F - ) Read the steps of making candles for Diwali in India and turned them into passive sentences. (Aktif cümleleri pasif cümleye çeviriniz) (5x3=15p.)**

1. We cut the wax into small chunks. \_\_\_\_\_.
2. We boil some water in a large pot. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. We put the wax chunks in a small heatresistant container. \_\_\_\_\_.
4. We place the container inside the large pot to melt the wax. \_\_\_\_\_.
5. We place a wick in the center of a small jar. \_\_\_\_\_.